

# 1 Logistics

Next meeting: Friday March 29, 9:30 - 11am

Expectations for next meeting:

- mountain / valley labellings for hexagon crease pattern

**Problem 9:** In a diagram with 6 creases coming together at a vertex at equal angles, the unit null cone near the flat space is two disjoint spheres. We consider cutting up these spheres into regions according to mountain/valley labellings.

- How many zero-dimensional, one-dimensional, and two-dimensional regions are there on each sphere? (Answer: 9, 24, and 17)
- What shapes are the two-dimensional regions? How do they fit together? (i.e. draw out a diagram)

- area formula for spherical  $n$ -gons

We showed in Problem 10 that

$$\text{Area} = \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i - (n-2)\pi \quad \text{or} \quad \text{Area} = 2\pi - \sum_{i=1}^n (\pi - \alpha_i),$$

at least for convex polygons, where  $\alpha_i$  are the internal angles and  $\pi - \alpha_i$  are the external “fold” angles.

**Problem 12:** How can we interpret the spherical area formula for a “polygon” whose boundary intersects itself?

Read about the *winding number* here [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Winding\\_number](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Winding_number), in particular the “Intuitive description” and “Turning number” subsections.

- angle constraints on hexagon crease pattern

**Problem 11:** Suppose we want to fix three consecutive creases on a hexagon at fold angles  $\theta_1$ ,  $\theta_2$ , and  $\theta_3$ . (By “fold angle” we mean flat  $\Leftrightarrow \theta_i = 0$ .)

- When is this possible, and when is this impossible?
- When this is possible, what are the values of angles  $\theta_4$ ,  $\theta_5$ ,  $\theta_6$ ? Note: there may be more than one answer. How many answers are possible?

Particular sub-problem:

**Problem 11 (c)** Suppose  $\theta_1 = \theta_3 = 0$  and  $\theta_2$  is arbitrary. Then one possibility is that  $\theta_4 = \theta_6 = 0$  and  $\theta_5 = \theta_2$ .

A second possibility is that crease number 5 is “flipped inward”, so that  $\theta_5 = -\theta_2$  and  $\theta_4$  and  $\theta_6$  are at some positive angle. What is the angle of  $\theta_4 = \theta_6$  as a function of  $\theta_2$ , in this case?

- **[Writing]** Write up notes for this meeting, and continue writing up relevant discussion from this week in draft of final report